Randolph Township Schools Randolph High School

# HOME IMPROVEMENT Curriculum

Department of Science, Technology, Engineering and Math Jennifer Cusmano-King Supervisor

> Curriculum Committee Duncan Crannell Sanford Feld

**Curriculum Developed** July 2012

**Board Approval Date** August 21, 2012

# Randolph Township Schools Department of STEM Home Improvement

# **Table of Contents**

Section	Page
Mission Statement – District	3
Affirmative Action Compliance Statement	3
Educational Goals and Values	4
Introduction	5
Curriculum Pacing Chart	7
Unit Plans	8
Appendix	14

# **Randolph Township Schools**

# **Mission Statement**

We commit to inspiring and empowering all students in Randolph Schools to reach their full potential as unique, responsible and educated members of a global society.

# **Randolph Township Schools** Affirmative Action Statement

# **Equality and Equity in Curriculum**

The Randolph Township School district ensures that the district's curriculum and instruction are aligned to the state's standards. The curriculum addresses the elimination of discrimination and the achievement gap, as identified by underperforming school-level AYP reports for state assessments. The curriculum provides equity in instruction, educational programs and provides all students the opportunity to interact positively with others regardless of race, creed, color, national origin, ancestry, age, marital status, affectional or sexual orientation, gender, religion, disability or socioeconomic status.

N.J.A.C. 6A:7-1.7(b): Section 504, Rehabilitation Act of 1973; N.J.S.A. 10:5; Title IX, Education Amendments of 1972

### RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION EDUCATIONAL GOALS VALUES IN EDUCATION

The statements represent the beliefs and values regarding our educational system. Education is the key to self-actualization which is realized through achievement and self-respect. We believe our entire system must not only represent these values, but also demonstrate them in all that we do as a school system.

We believe:

- The needs of the child come first.
- Mutual respect and trust are the cornerstones of a learning community.
- The learning community consists of students, educators, parents, administrators, educational support personnel, the community and Board of Education members.
- A successful learning community communicates honestly and openly in a non-threatening environment.
- Members of our learning community have different needs at different times. There is openness to the challenge of meeting those needs in professional and supportive ways.
- Assessment of professionals (i.e., educators, administrators and educational support personnel) is a dynamic process that requires review and revision based on evolving research, practices and experiences.
- Development of desired capabilities comes in stages and is achieved through hard work, reflection and ongoing growth.

# Randolph Township Schools Department of STEM Home Improvement

### Introduction

# Randolph Township Schools Science, Technology, and Engineering and Math Department Introduction

Randolph Township Schools is committed to excellence. We believe that all children are entitled to an education that will equip them to become productive citizens of the 21st century. We believe that an education grounded in the fundamental principles of science, technology, engineering, and math (STEM) will provide students with the skills and content necessary to become future leaders and lifelong learners.

A sound STEM education is grounded in the principles of inquiry, rigor, and relevance. Students will be actively engaged in learning as they use real-world STEM skills to construct knowledge. They will have ample opportunities to manipulate materials and solve problems in ways that are developmentally appropriate to their age. They will work in an environment that encourages them to take risks, think critically, build models, observe patterns, and recognize anomalies in those patterns. Students will be encouraged to ask questions, not just the "how" and the "what" of observed phenomena, but also the "why". They will develop the ability, confidence, and motivation to succeed academically and personally.

STEM literacy requires understandings and habits of mind that enable students to make sense of how our world works. As described in Project 2061's *Benchmarks in Science Literacy, The Standards for Technological Literacy,* and *Professional Standards for Teaching Mathematics,* literacy in these subject areas enables people to think critically and independently. Scientifically and technologically literate citizens deal sensibly with problems that involve mathematics, evidence, patterns, logical arguments, uncertainty, and problem-solving.

# Randolph Township Schools Department of STEM HOME IMPROVEMENT

### **Course Introduction:**

This is a full year elective course designed for any interested high school students. Throughout the course students will learn the fundamentals of home repair though project and materials planning, proper design fundamentals, and appropriate operation of hand and machine tools to execute a design. Students will practice with carpentry, blueprints, measurement, sheetrocking, painting, plumbing, electrical wiring, tile, and flooring. Technology and literacy are infused throughout the course, with connections made to a variety of subjects including geometry and physical science.

SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENT	UNIT NUMBER	CONTENT - UNIT OF STUDY
4 weeks	Ι	Green Technology
16 weeks	II	New Construction
16 weeks	III	Renovation and Repair

### **RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT**

### **Basic Woods**

### UNIT I: Green Technology

ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	
As good stewards, we need to think carefully about how we use valuable resources.	• What portion of the world's resources should a responsible homeowner be comfortable with using? Why?	
There are many alternatives to traditional ways of building, heating, and powering homes.	• How can we find new ways to replace non-renewa sustainable ones?	able resources with
KNOWLEDGE	SKILLS	NJCCCS
<b>Students will know:</b> Renewable energy sources will play an increasing role in the way we construct, heat, cool,	<b>Students will be able to:</b> Evaluate solar power, wind power, and geothermal power	Science: 5.1.12.C.1 5.3.12.A
and power our homes.	as viable alternatives to burning fossil fuels.	5.3.12.B.1 5.4.12.C.1
The footprint of a building is more than just the floor plan: it includes the environmental impact of the production of the materials used in its construction.	Conduct and present research to demonstrate the relative merits of various sustainable building products.	<b>Technology:</b> 8.2.12.B.1-3 8.2.12.B.5
Architectural strategies, such as passive solar technology and the use of berms can contribute dramatically to the thermal efficiency of a structure.	Create a plan for a dwelling that incorporates important principles of green architecture using both hand tools and technological applications.	Math: S-1C.6 G-CO.1 G-CO.5 G-CO.12 G-MG.3
When creating plans, consideration must be given to strategies for achieving the objectives safely, efficiently, and with regard to conserving valuable resources.	Design a green technology project in such a way as to conserve material, power, and cost.	ELA: RST.9-10.4 RST.11-12.4 WHST.9-10.7 WHST.11-12.7

SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENT	CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY	SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT RESOURCES
Green Technology	-4 Weeks	
	Renewable Energy	
	<b>Responsible and Sustainable Materials</b>	BOOKS:
	Thermal Efficiency	None Required
		Readings taken from various relevant sources.
		SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:
		<u>SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES.</u>
		Student research sessions
		Research paper development
		Multimedia class presentation
		Sketches and drawings
		Sketches and drawings

### RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

# Home Improvement

### UNIT II: New Construction

ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	
The subsystems in a building work together to create a livable, comfortable, functional, and attractive space.	• With the inventions of new technologies, how do yo methods will change in the next decade?	u think building
Safety, utility, and strength are vital considerations in designing a structure.	• How does one evaluate needs and wants?	
Building codes and safety standards have changed the construction process.	How can a contractor overcome challenges when renovating a histo home?	
KNOWLEDGE	SKILLS	NJCCCS
Students will know:	Students will be able to:	Science:
Building permits need to be secured before starting work in order to ensure that the work will be properly done	Apply a rubric to successfully complete sample building permit for a project designed to comply with town code.	5.3.12.A 5.3.12.B.1 5.4.12.C.2
The structural parts of a deck include foundation, beams and girders, joists, deck planks, railings, and steps	Design and construct a model deck for a home.	<b>Technology:</b> 8.2.12.B.6
Proper wall framing includes using top and bottom plates, studs, headers, and cripples Given a geographical area, there are parameters for determining the correct pitch and materials necessary for roof installation.	Safely construct a living space framed in dimensional lumber.	Math: S-1C.6 G-CO.1 G-CO.5 G-CO.12 G-MG.3
The correct and safe way to join plumbing components into a system includes using sweat solder in the case of copper pipes, cement when working with PVC, and a variety of compression and threaded fittings.	Create a sealed, usable water supply and drainage system which functions properly.	<b>ELA:</b> RST.9-10.4 RST.11-12.4 WHST.9-10.7 WHST.11-12.7
Fixtures are wired into a system using Romex cable, plastic and metal boxes, wire nuts, and UL approved outlets and switches.	Provide electrical power in a manner consistent with current codes	
The correct methods for installing drywall with drywall screws, tape, and spackle includes proper cutting techniques, depth of drywall screws, sealing joints with drywall tape and proper ways to apply and sand spackle.	Develop a smooth continuous wall surface using appropriate supplies.	

SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENT	CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY	SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT RESOURCES
16 weeks- New con	nstruction	
	Permits	
	Exterior Construction	BOOKS:
	Home Construction	None Required
	Electricity	Readings taken from various relevant sources.
	Plumbing	
		SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:
		Model Deck Frame Wall Section Sheet Rock and Spackle Connect Electrical Components "Finish" Wall Surface Sweat Solder Copper Pipe Connect PVC Pipe Build and Repair Water Closet Construct and Connect Sink

### RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Home Improvement UNIT III: Renovation and Repair

ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	
Repair and/or renovation of a structure may increase its value.	• How does one determine the wisdom and efficacy of m existing structure as opposed to replacing it?	nodifying an
Simple renovation and/or repair tasks can be performed by a non-professional in a cost effective way.	• What renovations are prudent in order to improve the r home?	resale value of a
Existing spaces can be altered in a responsible way to provide for different uses.	How can current design trends be applied to renovation?	
There are a variety of environmentally conscientious methods which can be used to improve the appearance of surfaces and spaces that have been allowed to degrade.	• What sustainable, environmentally responsible method to make repairs to an existing space?	ls should be used
KNOWLEDGE	SKILLS	NJCCCS
Students will know:	Students will be able to:	<b>Science:</b> 5.3.12.A
A variety of materials and methods such as paint, ceramic tile, wallpaper, decorative moldings, and bamboo flooring improve the appearance of floor, wall, and ceiling surfaces.	Develop a smooth surface on an existing sheetrock wall using spackle	5.3.12.B.1 5.4.12.C.1
surfaces.	Apply grout on a tile surface in a proper manner	Technology: 8.2.8.B.5
	Apply paint to an unfinished surface to carry out the aesthetics of a design.	8.2.12.B.6
Clearing drains, removal of leaks, and installation of fixtures are essential homeowner skills necessary for maintaining an existing plumbing system.	Sweat solder copper pipes to create watertight joints.	Math: S-1C.6 G-CO.1
skins necessary for maintaining an existing prunoing system.	Install feed lines to a faucet for proper functioning.	G-CO.5 G-CO.12
	Correctly install a water closet using a wax ring	G-MG.3
	Fabricate a drain system using pvc pipe and a "J" trap	ELA: RST.9-10.4
	Measure, cut, strip and install Romex cable	RST.11-12.4 WHST.9-10.7 WHST.11-12.7
Homeowners need to diagnose and correct short circuits and overloads, replace breakers, and install additional fixtures in existing electrical systems to minimize out of pocket costs.	Install wire junction boxes, light fixtures, switches, and outlets on a mock surface	

Caulk, exterior paint, vinyl siding, and foundation coatings seal, protect and insulate the outer envelope of a house.	Obtain a watertight seal between two surfaces with caulk Install roofing shingles to a pitched surface	
	Correctly install vinyl siding to a mock surface	

SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENT	CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY	SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT RESOURCES
Renovation and Re	epair- 16 Weeks	
	Repairing Drywall	
	Paint and Wallpaper	BOOKS:
	Decorative Moldings	None Required
	Ceramic Tile and Bamboo Flooring	Readings taken from various relevant sources.
	Plumbing Leaks and Clogs	
	<b>Retrofitting Plumbing Fixtures</b>	
	Electrical Shorts and Overloads	SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:
	Retrofitting Electrical Fixtures	
	Exterior Applications	Finishing and Decorating Housing Module   Installing Flooring in Housing Module   Installing Vinyl Siding on Housing Module   Retrofitting Plumbing and Electrical Fixtures in   Housing Module   Service Learning Project: Renovation and Repair   in the Community

### **RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT**

### **APPENDIX A**

#### **SOFTWARE NAMES:**

Total 3-D Home Design Deluxe Google Sketch Up

### APPENDIX B ASSESSMENT:

#### LIST OF ASSEMENT/TYPE

Assigned Projects Optional Projects Portfolio: Plans, Bills of Materials, Product Formative Assessments: question/answer, discussions, written tasks Performance Assessments

#### SUGGESTED RUBRICS TBD

### **APPENDIX C**

### SAMPLE INTERDISCIPLINARY UNITS

All topics of study will explore the connections between various disciplines within STEM education. Students will be required to read and analyze articles as well as write documents, thereby including a literacy component. In addition, students will be using technology in the course to construct and share their work.

#### **APPENDIX D**

### PLACEMENT CRITERIA

Any high school student who has an interest in the course may enroll.